

# **Instruction Manual**

Mini Electric winch S-series,T-series,M-series







READY THIS MANUAL BEFORE USING THESE PRODUCTS This manual contains important safety, installation, operation and maintenance information. Make this manual available to all persons responsible for the operation, installation and maintenance of the mini electric winch.

# **Table of Contents**

1.Specifications and Dimensions	2
<ul> <li>2. Precautions</li> <li>2.1 General Safety Precautions</li> <li>2.2 Environmental Precaution</li> <li>2.3 Handing Precautions</li> </ul>	3 3 8
<ul> <li>3.Installation</li> <li>3.1 Winch Assembly</li> <li>3.2 Mounting</li> <li>3.3 Plug Insertion</li> </ul>	5 5 5 5
<ul> <li>4.Winch Principles</li> <li>4.1 Percentage Duty Cycle (%ED)</li> <li>4.2 Load Rated</li> <li>4.3 Braking</li> <li>4.4 Over-winding Lift Prevention</li> <li>4.5 Reverse-Winding Prevention</li> </ul>	6 6 7 7
<ul> <li>5. Maintenance and Replacement</li> <li>5.1 Carbon Brush Replacement</li> <li>5.2 Wire Rope Replacement</li> <li>5.3 Oil Lubrication</li> </ul>	7 8 8
6.Checking Reference	9
7.Trouble Shootings	10
8. Wiring Diagram	11
9. Parts Drawing S-Series-160kg,180kg,230kg,250kg,300kg Parts Drawing T-Series-160kg,180kg,230kg,250kg,300kg Parts Drawing M-Series-160kg,180kg,230kg,250kg,300kg Parts Drawing S-Series-280kg,360kg,500kg Parts Drawing T-Series-280kg,360kg,500kg Parts DrawingM-Series-280kg,360kg,500kg	12 13 14 15 16 17
10. Parts List	18

# 10. Part List

No.	Parts description	No.	Parts description		Part description
1	MotorCover	37	Nut	81	Screw
2	Socket Bolt	38	Reel Drum	82	Upper Limit Holder
3	Socket Bolt	Socket Bolt 39 Wire Rope Fixing Screw		83	Spring
4	Label	abel 40 Screw		83-1	Wsahser
5	Rectifier Fixing Plate (M)	40-1 Spring Washer		83-2	Upper Limit Push Rod
5-1	Screw (M)	41	Wire Rope Side Cover	83-3	Washer
6	Wiring Box Cover	42	OutputShaft	83-4	Nut
7	Power Cable Connector	43	key	84	Upper Limit
7-1	Screw	44	Main Body Base	85	Wire Rope
8	Contactor Fixing Plate (M)	44-1	Sticker	86	R Pin
9	Control Connector Fixing Plate	45	Bearing	87	Wire Rope Fixing Pin
10	Micro Switch	46	Circlip	88	Lower Hook Set
11	Screw	47	First Reduction Gear	89	Carton Brush Base
11-1	Fixing Plate	48	Key	89-1	Carbon Cable Fixing Screw
12	Switch Cable Connector	49	First Reduction Pinion	89-2	Carbon Base Cable
12-1	Screw	50	Bearing	90	Carbon Brush
13	Bearing	51	Bearing	91	Carbon Brush Cover
14	Rotator	52	Second Reduction Pinion	92	O Ring
14-1	Fan	53	Brake Disk	92-1	Carbon Brush Protection
15	AirGuiding Cover	54	Brass Ratchet Disc	92-2	Screw
15-1	PlasticTube	54-1	Copper Washer	93	Control Switch Set
16	Circlip	55	Second Reduction Gear	93-1	Switch Cable
17	Bearing	56	Spring Pin	93-2	Switch Cable Connector
18	Oil Seal	57	Rotary Stop Plate	94	Power Cable Set
19	Stator	58	Circlip	94-1	Power Cable with Plug
20	Socket Bolt	59	Bearing	94-2	Power Cable COnnector
21	Terminal Block(T)	60	Gasket	95	Cable Support
22	Screw (T)	61	Gear Cover	95-1	Cable Support Socket
23	Electromagnetic Contactor(M)	62	Oil Seal	97	Screw
24	Bridge Rectifier	63	Socket Bolt	98	Swithc Box
24-1	Screw	65	Socket Bolt	98-1	Sticker
25	Resistor	66	Bearing	99	Cable Fixing Plate
26	Screw	67	Circlip	99-1	Screw
27	Wiring Rack	68	Third Reduction Gear	100	Internal Switch Contact
28	Screw	69	Key	101	Screw
28-1	Washer	70	Third Reduction Pinion	102	Switch Cover
29	Limit Lever Fixing Plate	71	Bearing	103	Screw
30	Limit Lever Fixing Plate	72	Oil Seal	104	PLT Cover Protection (T)
30-1	Screw 73 Bearing	73	Bearing	105	PLT Cover Protection (T)
31	Anti-reverse Reel Push Rod	74	Circlip	106	Twin -Hole Hook
32	Spring	75	Fourth Reduction Gear	107	Clasp
33	Screw	76	Bearing	108	Screw
34	Screw	77	Pawl Screws	109	Cable Fixing Clip
35	Upper Hook Set	78	Pawl	114	Switch without Cable
36	Socket Bolt	79	Socket Bolt		
36-1	Upper hook Bolt Sleeve	80	Upper hook Bolt Sleeve		

# 9.Parts drawing M-Series

### 280kg,360kg,500kg



# **<u>9.Soecifications and Dimensions</u>**

Model Rated Load Lifting Heigth Wire Rope Dia.		S-series T-Series M-series				
		160kg/180kg/230kg/250kg/300kg 280kg/3		60kg 500kg		
		30m	60m	30m		
		5mm	5mm	6mm		
	1200W	160kg				
Motor	1300W	180kg/230kg/280kg				
	1500W	250kg				
	1600W	300kg/360kg/280kg				
	50Hz	160kg/180kg/230kg/250kg/300kg	g/300kg 19m/min			
Lifting	50112	280kg/360kg/500kg 13m/min				
Speed	60Hz	160kg/180kg/230kg/250kg/300kg	23m/m	in		
	00.12	280kg/360kg/500kg	15m/m	in		
Power Duty Internation Class Insulation Class		Single-phase, 110V-220V, 220-240V, AC 50/60Hz				
		ED 25% Max. on time: 15min/hr. Max, number of starts: 150/hr				
		54				
		F				





280KG, 360KG, 500KG

# **2.Precautions**

### 2.1 GeneralSafety Precautions

The winch has been designed to give safe and dependable service if operated according to the instructions. Please read and understand this manual before installation and operation of the winch.

#### Follow these general safety precautions:

- Confirm that the winch complies with the using conditions.
- •Keep the winch secure strongly and the rope is notwound to be deviated to he drum.
- Don't use unsuitable pulleys oraccessories concerned.
- •Don't use unsuitable rope in construction, strength or having any defects.
- •Pay attention to the grounding, it provides a path of least resistance forelectric currentto reduce the risk of shock.
- •Check the winch for smooth operation without load before loading operation.
- •Make sure the wire rope to be wound evenly in the firstlayeron the drum, rewind it if a mixed windings in existence.
- •If a wire rope is found an uneven winding or accumulated at one side of the drum, align it adequately.

# / WARNING

- 1. The winch is notto be used to life, support or otherwise transport personnel.
- 2. A minimum of five (5) wraps of rope around the drum is necessary to support he load rated.
- 3. The owner and lor the operator shall have an understanding of these operating instructions and the warning before operating the electrical winch. Failureto follow these warnings may resultin loss of load, damage to the winch, property damage, personal, orfatal injury.
- 4. The owner shall retain this manualforfurther reference to importantwarnings, installation, operating and maintenance instructions.

### **2.2 Environmental Precaution**

# 🕂 WARNING

# The following environmental conditions may result in the possible causes of winch trouble.

- Lowtemperature below-10°, high temperature above 40° or humidity above 90°/o conditions.
- In an organic chemistry or explosive power conditions.
- In heavy acid orsalty conditions.
- In the rain or snow condition.
- In a heavy general powder conditions.

### 9.Parts drawing T-Series

280kg,360kg,500kg



# 9.Parts drawing S-Series

280kg,360kg,500kg



# **2.Precautions**

### 2.1 General Safety Precautions

The winch has been designed to give safe and dependable service if operated according to the instructions. Please read and understand this manual before installation and operation of the winch.

- •To prevent the risk of electric shock, the power plug must be plugged into a matching outlet and grounded in good condition.
- •Nevertry to lift a load higherthan the rated cap.
- •Never hitch a ride on the hook, sling orload being moving.
- •Winches are notto be used forlifting orlowering people.
- •Don'twork, walk or stand under an operating winch.
- •Always remain in control. Never neglectthe winch while actually hoisting a load.
- •While working, never stand under a lifting load or within the conveying area.
- Always look up when working around winch, there is potential danger overhead.Never gravitate a load free.
- •Be sure to lifta load vertically. Slack may allowwires to be caught in The drum.
- •Priorto starting of use, carry outthe daily checking withoutfail, and after confirming the safety of function. If having a counter rotation incurred, make sure to correct its rotation direction.
- •Priorto lifting. Make sure to have a precise performance of brake. If any malfunction of brake happened, stop the operation immediately.
- •When load suspended in air, it will not allow to be welding.
- •Wire rope with one or more of the following defects shall be removed or replaced immediately.
- I) kink, 2) distortion, 3) corrosion, 4) Broken wires more than  $10^{\circ}/,$
- 5). Decreasing of diameter more than  $7^{\circ}/$ ,
- •Stop the operation if there is any queer noise orvibration in the gear box to be happened.
- •Do not connect he wire rope with the grounding of welding machine.
- •While welding, do not have any contact with the welding objects because of having spark.
- •Do not pullthe switch.
- •Never plugging (instant reverse-winding) or inching.
- •Do notoverthe shorttime ratings of the winch.
- •In orderto prevent he layer down due to overloosening of rope irregular winding, etc., operate according to the suitable operating method.
- •Use a winch byfixing so securely that the rope around the drum is even.
- •Be sureto fix a rope in the centerof weight hook.
- •Avoid catching the hook orlifting a load on a fixed obstruction.
- •Always leave the pendant switch positioned immediately after use.
- Make sure that the load being lifting is well balanced and secured before starting.
   Avoid water splashes on the pendant switch.
- •Neverwrap the load with the wire rope.

# **3.Installation**

### 3.1 Winch Assembly



### 3.2 Mounting

The winch designed to be hanged ormounted on a firm orstable barora bracket. When hanging, do not allow the body or load to be caught by any construction of frame, or other obstruction. Be sure to lock the hangerfor extra safety.



### 3.3 Plug insertion

- Insertthe power plug into the power receptacle of the winch, and clockwise tighten it byturning the locking ring.Be sureto lockthe lead by a holder. Do notallow itto be caught by wire rope, drum or other obstacle.
- The length of powercord is subject to the distance of 20 meter, for any othercases, please use a bigger section cord such as 2.0 mm or 3.5 mm or a magnetic switch equipped to preventa considerable voltage drop to be happened.



### **<u>9.Parts drawing M-Series</u>** 160kg, 180kg, 230kg, 250kg, 360kg



### 8.Parts drawing T-Series 160kg,180kg,230kg,250kg,300kg



## 4.Winch principles

### 4.1 Percentage Duty Cycle

MARNING Never hoist over the rated percentage duty cycle.

The life of the winch is depending on the conditions of the load and working frequency. In the long time operation, make sure to use the machine within its shorttime ratings. Shorttime ratings means the working duty cycle is subject to the rated voltage, rated frequency and a 63% of rated load. All mini winches are rated 25% percentage duty cycle.

percentage duty cycle= Operating hours Operating hours + stopping hours

### 4.2 Load Rated



Top layer (Max. speed Min.load) Half layer (Med. speed Med. laod) First layer (Min. speed Max.load)

%

### 4.3 Breaking

- •Braking device is composed of a mechanic brake and an electronic generated brake. The brake distance from thetime of braking until stopping completely should be within 1.5% of rope length to the wound in during 1 minute.
- •Owing to the rope speed on no load is 1.5-1.8 times faster than that on rated load, the brake distance on no load will be longer, butstillwithin 1.5% of rope length.
- •It is highly recommended thatany adjustments are carried out by a qualified technician at an authorized service center.
- •Brake adjustment procedures.
- Step 1. Remove retaining ring and spring pin.
- Step 2. Tighten 3rd gear/4th shaft counter-clockwise until holding to the ratchet.
- Step 3. Find the closed pole between spring pins and fit plate
  - (one between four selections), then putthe fix plate onto the square hole of 3rd or 4th shaft.
- Step 4. Insert spring pins and lock retaining ring.



# 4. Winch principles

### 4.4 Over-winding Lift Prevention

- •A special mechanism prevents an over-winding when lifting.
- •When the weight hook touches the limit lever. Lifting is automatically stopped.
- •However, if the limit lever is set too close to the winch body, it will cause serious damage to the limit lever and the winch body.
- •A suggested distance (S) between the limitlever and winch bottom is as follows.

### 4.5 Reverse-Winding Prevention

- •A special mechanism prevents a reverse-winding when lowering.
- •When lowering, a wire rope is fully extended, the wire rope will be shifted its position from O to X.
- •When a wire ropetouches the limitlever of over-winding prevention device. Lowing will be automatically stopped.
- •When the wire rope is shifted to the position of X, pull itand press the T button to return its position to O.

### 5. Maintenance and Replacement

### 5.1 Carbon Brush Replacement



Clean the accumulated powder of carbon brush periodically to ascertain the insulation resistance upto1 M  $\Omega$ 

- It is essential to check the carbon brush periodically. If its length is leftless than 7.5 mm resulting from wear, it is absolute necessary to replace carbon brush immediately.
  While replacing, smoothly insert carbon brush into carbon holderin the first place, then put brush cap into the hole.
  Before tightening the carbon brush holder, make sureto position O-ring.
- •Aset of carbon brush consists 2 piece of carbon brush. Ascertain to replace 2 pieces of carbon brush on opposite sides of winch body atthe same time.



70-90mm

Over-winding





# 8.Wiring Diagram







### **5.Maintenance and Replacement**

### 5.2 Wire Rope Replacement

#### Weight hook

Put a new wire rope through the hole of the round plate of weight hook.
Insert a sleeve pin through the thimble of wire rope.
Insert a pin through the sleeve pin and bent it by pliers.

#### Drum

•Let a new wire rope w/clamp through the limit lever and insert it into the hole of the drum.

•Put a P.T. screw into the hole of the drum and tighten it by a hexagon wrench.

● Press the ↑ button to rotate the drum in the lifting direction.

•An uneven winding of wire rope may cause the load to be swing, that will damage the rope and reducing its service life.



### 5.3 Oil Lubrication

Gear lubrication is an important component in insuring the long life of your winch. The type of lubricant will have a great influence. Winch are pre-lubricated at the factory and do not require initial lubrication. Re-lubrication interval depends upon service. Consult your local lubricant distributor on the selection that best fits your climate and application.

Grease Grade	Quantity	Intervals	
Caltex Multifak EP, Cosmogear Sp460	250 cc	1 Year	

Oil hole

# **<u>6. Checking reference</u>**

- The specified person performs the checking of winch.
  Divide the checking into daily checking and periodic checking.
  The checking items and checking method in daily and periodic checking shall be carried out and different according to the using frequency.

				Classification of Checks			
					Periodical		
Checking Items		Checking Methods	Daily	3 Months/ 20 Hours	1 Year	Years or 250 Hours	
1	Brake	Performance Wearing of lining, and pressed plate Brake or escaping of spring	Visual Decomposition check Decomposition check				
2	Carbon brush	Wearing	Decomposition check				
3	Motor	Condition of insulation Staining , damage Carbon powder accumulation	Measuring,50MΩmin Visual Decomposition check				
4	Remote control	Working Outer damage of switch cords Attaching condition of earth line Condition of insulation	Manual Visual Visual Measuring,50MΩmin				
5	Safety device	Over-winching prevention function Reverse-winding prevention function Distortion of over winding lever Wrong rotary direction-winding	Visual Visual Visual Visual				
6 Wire rope Kink phenomena Broken wires more than 10% Decreasing of diameter more than 7% Deforming or corrosion		Visual Visual Visual Visual					
7	Weight hook and hanger	Distortion Damage Loosening	Visual Visual Visual				
8	Drum	Rupture of flange Wearing	Visual Visual				
9	Gear trains	Damage , waring Condition of oil feeding Lubrication for couplings	Visual Measuring Measuring				
10	Fastenings	Loosening	Manual				
11	Marking	Label and the like	Manual				

# 7. Trouble Shootings

Symptom	Possible cause	Remedy			
	Open circuit on power lead or switch cord	Check power lead or switch cord			
	Burnt rectifier at power source side	Replace rectifier and pay attention to its poles			
	Burnt motor	Replace motor			
No reaction or	Burnt or communicated motor resulting from				
open circuit	over load.	Replace			
oponionio	Improper installation or wearing of carbon				
	brush	Check or replace carbon brush			
	Escape or open circuit of carbon brush lead	Check or replace carbon brush lead			
	Deformation of Down spring plate of limit	Adjust or re-stall the limit switch until having			
	switch	sound			
	Brunt diode	Replace diode and pay attention to its poles			
Can lift, but fail to	Burnt limit switch	Replace limit switch			
lower	Burnt rectifier at motor side	Replace rectifier and pay attention to its poles			
	Malfunction of the Down contact of the pendant				
	switch	Replace pendant switch			
		Adjust or re-stall the limit switch until having			
	Deformation of Up spring plate of limit switch	sound			
	Burnt limit switch	Replace limit switch			
	Loose of the transmitting arm resulting in				
	malfunction of Down limit switch	Adjust			
Can lower, but fail	Loose adjustable nut	Adjust			
to lift	Burn diode	Replace diode and pay attention to its poles			
	Burnt Up limit switch	Replace pendant switch			
	Burnt rectifier at motor side	Replace rectifier and pay attention to its poles			
	Malfunction of the Up contact of the pendant				
	switch	Replace pendant switch			
	Melted B contact of pendant switch	Replace pendant switch			
	Burnt diode	Replace diode and pay attention to its poles			
	Short circuit on rectifier at motor side	Replace rectifier and pay attention to its poles			
	Burnt D type resistor	Replace resistor			
Short circuit	Having too much carbon powder on carbon	Disassembly the winch and clean carbon			
	brush holder	powder			
	Burnt motor	Replace motor			
	Damaged circuit board resulting from the				
	winding-in of rope	Replace circuit board			
	Overload	Reduce load			
	Short circuit on the commutator of the armature				
	core or burnt parts of armature coils.	Replace commutator of the armature core			
Fail to lift the load	Burnt parts of armature winding.	Replace armature winding			
rated	Incorrect carbon brush specification or too				
	short	Replace carbon brush			
	Burnt, deformation of carbon brush holder	Replace carbon brush holder			
	The gap of ratchet brake is too large	Adjust the ratchet brake			
Fail to hold the	Malfunction of pressed spring of ratchet brake	Replace pressed spring			
load after	The oil is too dirty or includes contamination	Replace oil			
stopping	Having too much oil in gear box	Reduce the quantity of oil			
Brake distance is	Harmig too maon on in goar son				
too long at no	Malfunction of D type resistor	Check or replace D type resistor			
load	Mananolion of D type resistor	Sheek of replace B type resistor			
1000	Malfunction of pressed spring of ratchet brake	Replace pressed spring			
Having smell or	Burnt D type resistor	Replace D type resistor			
smoke	Malfunction of B contact of the pendant switch	Replace pendant switch			
Too noise whiling	The noise result from the click between ratchet				
lifting	stopper and wheel	It is normal			